

5.2

$$D = \frac{U_U - S_L}{U_U - U_L} \times (U - U_L) + S_L \quad (5-1)$$

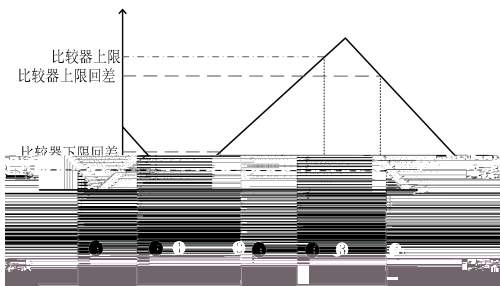
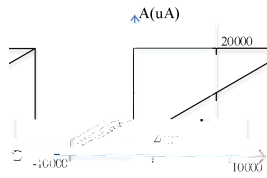
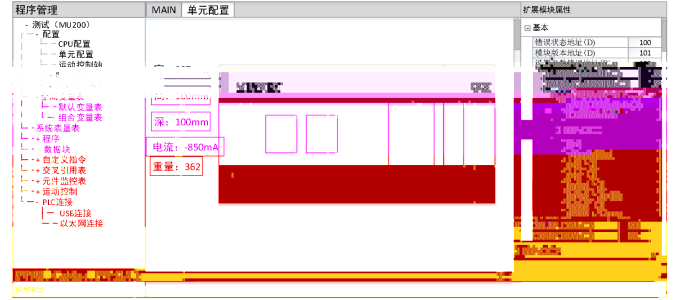
D

U_U

U_L

S_U

S_L



7.

8.